

# **National Healthcare Agreement: PB a–Better health: close the life expectancy gap for Indigenous Australians within a generation, 2020**

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# National Healthcare Agreement: PB a–Better health: close the life expectancy gap for Indigenous Australians within a generation, 2020

## Identifying and definitional attributes

Metadata item type:	Indicator
Indicator type:	Indicator
Short name:	PB a–Close the life expectancy gap for Indigenous Australians within a generation, 2020
METEOR identifier:	716254
Registration status:	<a href="#">Health!</a> , Standard 13/03/2020
Description:	Difference between Indigenous and non-Indigenous life expectancies at birth.
Indicator set:	<a href="#">National Healthcare Agreement (2020)</a> <a href="#">Health!</a> , Standard 13/03/2020
Outcome area:	<a href="#">Prevention</a> <a href="#">Health!</a> , Standard 07/07/2010

## Collection and usage attributes

<b>Computation description:</b>	<p>A generation is defined as 25 years.</p> <p>Life expectancy for Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations is calculated for a rolling 3-year period and reported every 5 years.</p> <p>Presented as number of years.</p>						
<b>Computation:</b>	<p>Calculated by direct estimation of life expectancy at birth for all Australians, Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians using the average number of deaths in the 3-year period and the estimated resident population at a mid-point of that period.</p>						
<b>Numerator:</b>	<p>The gap estimate does not have a numerator or denominator. The average number of years a person could expect to live from the day they are born, if they experienced mortality rates at each age, that are currently experienced by the relevant population.</p>						
<b>Numerator data elements:</b>	<table><tr><th>Data Element / Data Set</th></tr><tr><td>Number of years of life expectancy at birth</td></tr><tr><td><b>Data Source</b></td></tr><tr><td><a href="#">ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians</a></td></tr><tr><td><b>Guide for use</b></td></tr><tr><td>Data source type: Census based and administrative by-product data</td></tr></table>	Data Element / Data Set	Number of years of life expectancy at birth	<b>Data Source</b>	<a href="#">ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians</a>	<b>Guide for use</b>	Data source type: Census based and administrative by-product data
Data Element / Data Set							
Number of years of life expectancy at birth							
<b>Data Source</b>							
<a href="#">ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians</a>							
<b>Guide for use</b>							
Data source type: Census based and administrative by-product data							

**Disaggregation:**

2015–17—State and territory (*see note below*), by:

- Indigenous status and sex
- Indigenous status, sex and Remoteness Area (Major cities, Inner and Outer Regional combined and Remote and Very Remote combined).

Note: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander estimates of life expectancy are not produced for Victoria, South Australia, Tasmania or the Australian Capital Territory due to the small number of Indigenous deaths reported in these jurisdictions.

Some disaggregation may result in numbers too small for publication.

**Disaggregation data elements:****Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—Indigenous status, code N](#)

**Data Source**

[ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians](#)

**Guide for use**

Data source type: Census based and administrative by-product data

**Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—sex, code X](#)

**Data Source**

[ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians](#)

**Guide for use**

Data source type: Census based and administrative by-product data

**Data Element / Data Set**

[Person—area of usual residence, statistical area level 2 \(SA2\) code \(ASGS 2016\) N\(9\)](#)

**Data Source**

[ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians](#)

**Guide for use**

Data source type: Census based and administrative by-product data  
Used for disaggregation by state/territory

**Comments:** Most recent data available for 2020 National Healthcare Agreement performance reporting: 2015–2017 (Indigenous and non-Indigenous population).

Baseline: 2005–2007.

Indigenous estimates of life expectancy are not produced for Victoria, South Australia, Tasmania or the Australian Capital Territory due to the small number of Indigenous deaths reported in these jurisdictions.

The [Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians \(cat. no. 3302.0.55.003\)](#) publication is produced every 5 years. Non-Indigenous estimates in this publication are to be used as a comparator to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander life expectancy estimates. The reference year for 2020 national reporting of life expectancy estimates for the Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations is 2015–17 (published on 29 November 2018). This source is to be used until the next issue (for the reference year 2020–2022) is released in 2023.

## Representational attributes

**Representation class:** Mean (average)

**Data type:** Real

**Unit of measure:** Time (e.g. days, hours)

**Format:** NN.N

## Data source attributes

**Data sources:**

### Data Source

[ABS Life Tables for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians](#)

### Data custodian

Australian Bureau of Statistics

## Accountability attributes

**Reporting requirements:** National Healthcare Agreement

**Organisation responsible for providing data:** Australian Bureau of Statistics

**Benchmark:** National Healthcare Agreement Performance Benchmark:  
Close the life expectancy gap for Indigenous Australians within a generation.

Refer:  
[http://www.federalfinancialrelations.gov.au/content/npa/health/\\_archive/healthcare\\_national-agreement.pdf](http://www.federalfinancialrelations.gov.au/content/npa/health/_archive/healthcare_national-agreement.pdf).

**Further data development / collection required:** Specification: Final, the measure meets the intention of the indicator.

## Relational attributes

**Related metadata references:** Supersedes [National Healthcare Agreement: PB a–Better health: close the life expectancy gap for Indigenous Australians within a generation, 2019 Health!](#), Superseded 13/03/2020

Has been superseded by [National Healthcare Agreement: PB a–Better health: close the life expectancy gap for Indigenous Australians within a generation, 2021 Health!](#), Standard 03/07/2020

See also [National Healthcare Agreement: PI 06–Life expectancy, 2020 Health!](#), Standard 13/03/2020

