

National Indigenous Reform Agreement (2016)

Exported from METEOR (AIHW's Metadata Online Registry)

© Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2024

This product, excluding the AIHW logo, Commonwealth Coat of Arms and any material owned by a third party or protected by a trademark, has been released under a Creative Commons BY 4.0 (CC BY 4.0) licence. Excluded material owned by third parties may include, for example, design and layout, images obtained under licence from third parties and signatures. We have made all reasonable efforts to identify and label material owned by third parties.

You may distribute, remix and build on this website's material but must attribute the AIHW as the copyright holder, in line with our attribution policy. The full terms and conditions of this licence are available at <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>.

Enquiries relating to copyright should be addressed to info@aihw.gov.au.

Enquiries or comments on the METEOR metadata or download should be directed to the METEOR team at meteor@aihw.gov.au.

National Indigenous Reform Agreement (2016)

Identifying and definitional attributes

Metadata item type: Indicator Set

Indicator set type: COAG IGA

METEOR identifier: 611122

Registration status: [Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016

Description: Through the National Indigenous Reform Agreement (NIRA), the Parties commit to working together with Indigenous Australians to Close the Gap in Indigenous disadvantage.

In 2008, all governments in Australia committed to work towards 'Closing the Gap', with the Council of Australian Governments (COAG) agreeing to six specific targets and timelines (COAG 2012a). The targets are set out in the NIRA between the Australian Government and the state and territory governments (COAG 2012b). In May 2014, COAG agreed to a seventh target in relation to school attendance (PM&C 2015).

COAG has agreed to the following targets:

1. close the gap in life expectancy within a generation (by 2031)
2. halve the gap in mortality rates for Indigenous children under five within a decade (by 2018)
3. ensure access for all Indigenous four-year-olds in remote communities to early childhood education within five years (by 2013)
4. halve the gap in reading, writing and numeracy achievements for Indigenous students within a decade (by 2018)
5. halve the gap for Indigenous people aged 20-24 in Year 12 attainment or equivalent attainment rates by 2020
6. halve the gap in employment outcomes between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Australians within a decade (by 2018)
7. close the gap between Indigenous and non-Indigenous school attendance within five years (by the end of 2018).

Relational attributes

Related metadata references: Supersedes [National Indigenous Reform Agreement \(2015\)](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 18/11/2015

Has been superseded by [National Indigenous Reform Agreement \(2017\)](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 06/06/2017

**Outcome areas linked to
this Indicator set:**

[Indigenous Australians achieve health outcomes comparable to the broader population](#)

[Indigenous](#), Standard 21/07/2010

[Indigenous children are born and remain healthy](#)

[Indigenous](#), Standard 21/07/2010

[Indigenous children have access to affordable, quality early childhood education in the year before full-time schooling](#)

[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016

[Indigenous children have the same health outcomes as other Australian children](#)

[Indigenous](#), Standard 21/07/2010

[Indigenous people of working age participate effectively in all sectors and at all levels of the labour market](#)

[Indigenous](#), Standard 21/07/2010

[Indigenous people remain healthy and free of preventable disease](#)

[Indigenous](#), Standard 21/07/2010

[Indigenous students meet basic literacy and numeracy standards and overall levels of literacy and numeracy are improving](#)

[Indigenous](#), Standard 21/07/2010

[Schooling promotes social inclusion and reduces the educational disadvantage of children, especially Indigenous children](#)

[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016

[The Indigenous workforce age population has the depth and breadth of skills and capabilities required for the 21st century labour market](#)

[Indigenous](#), Standard 21/07/2010

**Indicators linked to this
Indicator set:**

- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 01—Estimated life expectancy at birth, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 02—Mortality rate by leading causes, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 03—Rates of current daily smokers, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 04—Levels of risky alcohol consumption, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 05—Prevalence of overweight and obesity, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 06—Under five mortality rate by leading cause, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 07—Proportion of babies born of low birthweight, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 08—Tobacco smoking during pregnancy, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 09—Antenatal care, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 10—The proportion of Indigenous children aged 4 and 5 years who are enrolled in, and attending, a preschool program in the year before full-time schooling, by remoteness, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Standard 18/11/2015
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 11—Percentage of students at or above the national minimum standard in reading, writing and numeracy for Years 3, 5, 7 and 9, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 12a—Attainment of Year 12 or equivalent \(Census data\), 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 12b—Attainment of Year 12 or equivalent \(survey data\), 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 13—Attendance rates Year 1 to Year 10, 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 14a—Level of workforce participation \(Census data\), 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 14b—Level of workforce participation \(survey data\), 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 15a—Proportion of Indigenous 20-64 year olds with or working towards a post-school qualification in Certificate level III or above. \(Census data\) 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016
- [National Indigenous Reform Agreement: PI 15b—Proportion of Indigenous 20-64 year olds with or working towards a post-school qualification in Certificate level III or above \(survey data\), 2016](#)
[Indigenous](#), Superseded 01/07/2016

Source and reference attributes

Steward: [National Indigenous Reform Agreement Performance Information Management Group](#)

Reference documents: COAG (Council of Australian Governments) 2012a. Closing the gap in Indigenous disadvantage. Canberra: COAG. Viewed 10 September 2014, https://www.coag.gov.au/closing_the_gap_in_indigenous_disadvantage.

COAG 2012b. National Indigenous Reform Agreement. Canberra: COAG. Viewed 10 September 2014, http://www.federalfinancialrelations.gov.au/content/npa/health_indigenous/indigenous-reform/national-agreement_sept_12.pdf.

PM&C (Australian Government Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet) 2015. Closing the Gap – the Prime Minister’s Report 2015. Canberra: PM&C. Viewed 29 October 2015, <http://www.dpmc.gov.au/pmc-indigenous-affairs/publication/closing-gap-prime-ministers-report-2015>.