Birth event—labour onset type, code N

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# Birth event—labour onset type, code N

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| Identifying and definitional attributes | |
| Metadata item type: | Data Element |
| Short name: | Labour onset type |
| Synonymous names: | Onset of labour |
| METEOR identifier: | 495690 |
| Registration status: | [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 12/12/2018 |
| Definition: | The manner in which labour started in a birth event, as represented by a code. |
| Data Element Concept: | [Birth event—labour onset type](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/269460) |
| Value Domain: | [Onset of labour code N](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/550297) |

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| Value domain attributes | | |
| Representational attributes | | |
| Representation class: | Code | |
| Data type: | Number | |
| Format: | N | |
| Maximum character length: | 1 | |
|  | **Value** | **Meaning** |
| Permissible values: | 1 | Spontaneous |
|  | 2 | Induced |
|  | 3 | No labour |
| Supplementary values: | 9 | Not stated |

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| Collection and usage attributes | |
| Guide for use: | Labour commences at the onset of regular uterine contractions, which act to produce progressive cervical dilatation, and is distinct from spurious labour or pre-labour rupture of membranes.  If prostaglandins were given to induce labour and there is no resulting labour until after 24 hours, then code the onset of labour as spontaneous.  CODE 3   No labour Can only be associated with a caesarean section. |



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| Data element attributes | |
| Source and reference attributes | |
| Submitting organisation: | National Perinatal Data Development Committee |
| Relational attributes | |
| Related metadata references: | Supersedes [Birth event—labour onset type, code N](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/269942)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 07/03/2014  Has been superseded by [Birth event—labour onset type, code N](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/695339)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 03/12/2020  See also [Birth event—main indication for induction of labour, code N[N]](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/655515)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 12/12/2018  See also [Birth event—main indication for induction of labour, code N[N]](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/569595)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 05/10/2016 |
| Implementation in Data Set Specifications: | [Perinatal NMDS 2014-18](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/517456)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 02/08/2017  ***Implementation start date:*** 01/07/2014 ***Implementation end date:*** 30/06/2018 ***DSS specific information:***  How labour commenced is closely associated with method of birth and maternal and neonatal morbidity. Induction rates vary for maternal risk factors and obstetric complications and are important indicators of obstetric intervention.  This item is collected for the mother only.  [Perinatal NMDS 2018-19](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/668811)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 12/12/2018  ***Implementation start date:*** 01/07/2018 ***Implementation end date:*** 30/06/2019 ***DSS specific information:***  How labour commenced is closely associated with method of birth and maternal and neonatal morbidity. Induction rates vary for maternal risk factors and obstetric complications and are important indicators of obstetric intervention.  This item is collected for the mother only. |
| Implementation in Indicators: | **Used as Numerator** [Caesarean section at less than 37, 38 and 39 completed weeks gestation without medical or obstetric indication, 2017](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/723681)  [Australian Commission on Safety and Quality in Health Care](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/2), Standard 27/04/2021  [Caesarean section or induction of labour at less than 37, 38 and 39 completed weeks gestation without medical or obstetric indication, 2017](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/724678)  [Australian Commission on Safety and Quality in Health Care](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/2), Standard 27/04/2021  [Early planned caesarean section without medical or obstetric indication, 2015](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/709063)  [Australian Commission on Safety and Quality in Health Care](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/2), Standard 13/12/2018  [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 05–Induction of labour for selected females giving birth for the first time, 2018](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/690112)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 19/06/2019  [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 05–Induction of labour for selected females giving birth for the first time, 2019](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/717536)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 16/09/2020  [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 05–Induction of labour for selected females giving birth for the first time, 2020](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/728721)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 17/12/2021  [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 05—Induction of labour for selected women giving birth for the first time (2016)](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/613182)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 06/09/2018  **Used as Disaggregation** [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 04–Apgar score of less than 7 at 5 minutes for births at or after term, 2018](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/690106)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 19/06/2019  [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 04–Apgar score of less than 7 at 5 minutes for births at or after term, 2019](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/717534)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 16/09/2020  [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 04–Apgar score of less than 7 at 5 minutes for births at or after term, 2020](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/728719)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 17/12/2021  [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 04—Apgar score of less than 7 at 5 minutes for births at or after term (2016)](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/613180)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 06/09/2018  [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 09–General anaesthetic for females giving birth by caesarean section, 2018](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/690168)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 19/06/2019  [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 09–General anaesthetic for females giving birth by caesarean section, 2019](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/717544)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 16/09/2020  [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 09–General anaesthetic for females giving birth by caesarean section, 2020](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/728730)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 17/12/2021  [National Core Maternity Indicators: PI 09—General anaesthetic for women giving birth by caesarean section (2016)](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/613190)  [Health!](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/14), Superseded 06/09/2018  **Used as Denominator** [Caesarean section at less than 37, 38 and 39 completed weeks gestation without medical or obstetric indication, 2017](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/723681)  [Australian Commission on Safety and Quality in Health Care](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/2), Standard 27/04/2021  [Caesarean section or induction of labour at less than 37, 38 and 39 completed weeks gestation without medical or obstetric indication, 2017](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/724678)  [Australian Commission on Safety and Quality in Health Care](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/2), Standard 27/04/2021  [Early planned caesarean section without medical or obstetric indication, 2015](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/content/709063)  [Australian Commission on Safety and Quality in Health Care](https://meteor-uat.aihw.gov.au/RegistrationAuthority/2), Standard 13/12/2018 |